

# Safety Data Sheet

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**Document group:** 29-8600-8 **Version number:** 1.01

**Issue Date:** 30/01/2025 **Supersedes date:** 13/09/2020

This Safety Data Sheet has been prepared in accordance with the GHS guidelines & India Hazardous substances (Classification, Labeling & Packaging) Draft Rules 2011.

# **SECTION 1: Identification**

#### 1.1. Product identifier

3M<sup>TM</sup> Abrasive Products, 236U 2013

#### **Product Identification Numbers**

60-4402-7241-1 60-4402-7247-8

#### 1.2. Recommended use and restrictions on use

#### Recommended use

Abrasive Product

# 1.3. Supplier's details

Address: 3M India Limited, plot-48-51, Electronic city, Hosur road, Bangalore-560100

**Telephone:** 080-45543000, contact Product EHS team

E Mail: productehs.in@mmm.com
Website: http://solutions.3mindia.co.in

# 1.4. Emergency telephone number

080-45543000 (Contact hours: 8:00 AM to 5:00 PM)

# **SECTION 2: Hazard identification**

Under MSIHC Rules, information is noted below on flammability, acute toxicity and explosivity relevant to this product. In line with international standards, information on other hazard classes and associated precautionary statements relevant to this product are included as well.

## 2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture

Not classified as hazardous according to UN GHS criteria.

## 2.2. Label elements

# Signal Word

Not applicable.

## **Symbols**

Not applicable

# **Pictograms**

Not applicable

#### 2.3. Other hazards

None known.

# **SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients**

This material is a mixture.

Ingredient	CAS Nbr	% by Wt
Paper Backing	None	20 - 65
Aluminum Oxide MIneral (non-fibrous)	1344-28-1	10 - 40
Cured resin	Mixture	10 - 35
Nepheline syenite	37244-96-5	0 - 15
Hookit Backing	Mixture	0 - 10
Stikit Backing	Mixture	0 - 5
Lubricant	68424-16-8	1 - 5
Titanium dioxide	13463-67-7	0.1 - 1.5

# **SECTION 4: First aid measures**

# 4.1. Description of first aid measures

#### Inhalation

Remove person to fresh air. If you feel unwell, get medical attention.

#### Skin contact

Wash with soap and water. If signs/symptoms develop, get medical attention.

#### Eye contact

Flush with large amounts of water. Remove contact lenses if easy to do. Continue rinsing. If signs/symptoms persist, get medical attention.

#### If swallowed

Do not induce vomiting. Rinse mouth. If you feel unwell, get medical attention.

# 4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

No critical symptoms or effects. See Section 11.1, information on toxicological effects.

#### 4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment required

Not applicable

# **SECTION 5: Fire-fighting measures**

#### 5.1. Suitable Extinguishing media

In case of fire: Use a fire fighting agent suitable for ordinary combustible material such as water or foam to extinguish.

#### 5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

None inherent in this product.

# **Hazardous Decomposition or By-Products**

SubstanceConditionCarbon monoxide.During combustion.Carbon dioxide.During combustion.

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### 5.3. Special protective actions for fire-fighters

Wear full protective clothing, including helmet, self-contained, positive pressure or pressure demand breathing apparatus, bunker coat and pants, bands around arms, waist and legs, face mask, and protective covering for exposed areas of the head.

# **SECTION 6: Accidental release measures**

## 6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Use PPE - Exposure Assessment Use personal protective equipment based on the results of an exposure assessment. Refer to Section 8 for PPE recommendations. If anticipated exposure resulting from an accidental release exceeds the protective capabilities of the PPE listed in Section 8, or are unknown, select PPE that offers an appropriate level of protection. Consider the physical and chemical hazards of the material when doing so. Examples of PPE ensembles for emergency response could include wearing bunker gear for a release of flammable material; wearing chemical protective clothing if the spilled material is a corrosive, a sensitizer, a significant dermal irritant, or can be absorbed through the skin; or donning a positive pressure supplied-air respirator for chemicals with inhalation hazards. For information regarding physical and health hazards, refer to sections 2 and 11 of the SDS.

Not applicable.

#### 6.2. Environmental precautions

Not applicable.

## 6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Not applicable.

# **SECTION 7: Handling and storage**

#### 7.1. Precautions for safe handling

For industrial/occupational use only. Not for consumer sale or use. Avoid breathing of dust created by sanding, grinding or machining. Damaged product can break apart during use and cause serious injury to face or eyes. Check product for damage such as cracks or nicks prior to use. Replace if damaged. Always wear eye and face protection when working at sanding or grinding operations or when near such operations. Combustible dust may form by action of this product on another material (substrate). Dust generated from the substrate during use of this product may be explosive if in sufficient concentration with an ignition source. Dust deposits should not be allowed to accumulate on surfaces because of the potential for secondary explosions.

#### 7.2. Conditions for safe storage including any incompatibilities

No special storage requirements.

# **SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection**

# 8.1 Control parameters

#### Occupational exposure limits

If a component is disclosed in section 3 but does not appear in the table below, an occupational exposure limit is not available for the component.

tor the component.				
Ingredient	CAS Nbr	Agency	Limit type	Additional comments
Aluminum, insoluble compounds	1344-28-1	ACGIH	TWA(respirable fraction):1	A4: Not class. as human
			mg/m3	carcin
Titanium dioxide	13463-67-7	ACGIH	TWA(Respirable nanoscale	A3: Confirmed animal
			particles):0.2	carcin.
			mg/m3;TWA(Respirable	
			finescale particles):2.5 mg/m3	

ACGIH: American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists

AIHA: American Industrial Hygiene Association

CMRG: Chemical Manufacturer's Recommended Guidelines

TWA: Time-Weighted-Average STEL: Short Term Exposure Limit

CEIL: Ceiling

#### 8.2. Exposure controls

#### 8.2.1. Engineering controls

Provide appropriate local exhaust ventilation for sanding, grinding or machining. Use general dilution ventilation and/or local exhaust ventilation to control airborne exposures to below relevant Exposure Limits and/or control dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray. If ventilation is not adequate, use respiratory protection equipment. Provide local exhaust at process emission sources to control exposure near the source and to prevent the escape of dust into the work area. It is recommended that all dust control equipment (such as local exhaust ventilation), process equipment, and material transport systems involved in handling of this product be evaluated for the need for explosion-protection safeguards. Recognized safeguards include explosion relief vents, explosion suppression systems, and oxygen deficient process environments.

## 8.2.2. Personal protective equipment (PPE)

# Eye/face protection

To minimise the risk of injury to face and eyes, always wear eye and face protection when working at sanding or grinding operations or when near such operations. Select and use eye/face protection to prevent contact based on the results of an exposure assessment. The following eye/face protection(s) are recommended:

Safety glasses with side shields.

# Skin/hand protection

Wear appropriate gloves to minimise risk of injury to skin from contact with dust or physical abrasion from grinding or sanding.

## Respiratory protection

Assess exposure concentrations of all materials involved in the work process. Consider material being abraded when determining the appropriate respiratory protection. Select and use appropriate respirators to prevent inhalation overexposure.

An exposure assessment may be needed to decide if a respirator is required. If a respirator is needed, use respirators as part of a full respiratory protection program. Based on the results of the exposure assessment, select from the following respirator type(s) to reduce inhalation exposure:

Half facepiece or full facepiece air-purifying respirator suitable for particulates

For questions about suitability for a specific application, consult with your respirator manufacturer.

# **SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties**

9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

information on basic physical and elicinical properti	ites .
Physical state	Solid.
Color	Yellow
Odor	Slight Resinous
Odour threshold	Not applicable.
pH	Not applicable.
Melting point/Freezing point: NA	Not applicable.
Boiling point/Initial boiling point/Boiling range	Not applicable.
Flash point	Not applicable.
Evaporation rate	Not applicable.
Flammability	Not applicable.
Flammable Limits(LEL)	Not applicable.
Flammable Limits(UEL)	Not applicable.
Vapour pressure	Not applicable.

Relative Vapor Density	Not applicable.
Density	Not applicable.
Relative density	Not applicable.
Water solubility	Not applicable.
Solubility- non-water	Not applicable.
Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water	Not applicable.
Autoignition temperature	Not applicable.
Decomposition temperature	Not applicable.
Kinematic Viscosity	Not applicable.
Volatile organic compounds (VOC)	No data available.
Percent volatile	No data available.
VOC less H2O & exempt solvents	No data available.

Particle Characteristics	Not applicable.
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# **SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity**

#### 10.1 Reactivity

This material is considered to be non reactive under normal use conditions

#### 10.2 Chemical stability

Stable.

#### 10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions

Hazardous polymerisation will not occur.

#### 10.4 Conditions to avoid

None known.

# 10.5 Incompatible materials

None known.

# 10.6 Hazardous decomposition products

Substance
None known.

**Condition** 

Refer to section 5.2 for hazardous decomposition products during combustion.

# **SECTION 11: Toxicological information**

The information below may not be consistent with the material classification in Section 2 if specific ingredient classifications are mandated by a competent authority. In addition, toxicological data on ingredients may not be reflected in the material classification and/or the signs and symptoms of exposure, because an ingredient may be present below the threshold for labelling, an ingredient may not be available for exposure, or the data may not be relevant to the material as a whole.

## 11.1 Information on Toxicological effects

Signs and Symptoms of Exposure

Based on test data and/or information on the components, this material may produce the following health effects:

#### Inhalation

Dust from cutting, grinding, sanding or machining may cause irritation of the respiratory system: Signs/symptoms may

include cough, sneezing, nasal discharge, headache, hoarseness, nose and throat pain.

#### Skin contact

Mechanical skin irritation: Signs/symptoms may include abrasion, redness, pain, and itching.

#### Eve contact

Mechanical eye irritation: Signs/symptoms may include pain, redness, tearing and corneal abrasion. Dust created by grinding, sanding, or machining may cause eye irritation. Signs/symptoms may include redness, swelling, pain, tearing, and blurred or hazy vision.

# Ingestion

No health effects are expected.

#### **Additional information:**

This document covers only the 3M product. For complete assessment, when determining the degree of hazard, the material being abraded must also be considered. This product contains titanium dioxide. Cancer of the lungs has been observed in rats that inhaled high levels of titanium dioxide. No exposure to inhaled titanium dioxide is expected during the normal handling and use this product. Titanium dioxide was not detected when air sampling was conducted under simulated conditions on similar types of materials that contain titanium dioxide. Therefore, the health effects associated with titanium dioxide are not expected during the normal use of this product.

# **Toxicological Data**

If a component is disclosed in section 3 but does not appear in a table below, either no data are available for that endpoint or the data are not sufficient for classification.

## **Acute Toxicity**

Name	Route	Species	Value
Overall product	Ingestion		No data available; calculated ATE >5,000 mg/kg
Aluminum Oxide MIneral (non-fibrous)	Dermal		LD50 estimated to be > 5,000 mg/kg
Aluminum Oxide MIneral (non-fibrous)	Inhalation- Dust/Mist (4 hours)	Rat	LC50 > 2.3 mg/l
Aluminum Oxide MIneral (non-fibrous)	Ingestion	Rat	LD50 > 5,000 mg/kg
Nepheline syenite	Dermal		LD50 estimated to be > 5,000 mg/kg
Nepheline syenite	Ingestion		LD50 estimated to be 2,000 - 5,000 mg/kg
Titanium dioxide	Dermal	Rabbit	LD50 > 10,000 mg/kg
Titanium dioxide	Inhalation-	Rat	LC50 > 6.82  mg/l
	Dust/Mist		
	(4 hours)		
Titanium dioxide	Ingestion	Rat	LD50 > 10,000 mg/kg

ATE = acute toxicity estimate

#### Skin Corrosion/Irritation

Simi Corrosion, irritation		
Name	Species	Value
Aluminum Oxide MIneral (non-fibrous)	Rabbit	No significant irritation
Nepheline syenite	Professio	No significant irritation
	nal	
	judgemen	
	t	
Titanium dioxide	Rabbit	No significant irritation

Serious Eve Damage/Irritation

Name	Species	Value
Aluminum Oxide MIneral (non-fibrous)	Rabbit	No significant irritation
Nepheline syenite	Professio	Mild irritant
	nal	
	judgemen	

	t	
Titanium dioxide	Rabbit	No significant irritation

# **Sensitization:**

#### **Skin Sensitisation**

Name	Species	Value
Titanium dioxide	Human and	Not classified
	animal	

# **Respiratory Sensitisation**

For the component/components, either no data are currently available or the data are not sufficient for classification.

**Germ Cell Mutagenicity** 

Name	Route	Value
Aluminum Oxide MIneral (non-fibrous)	In Vitro	Not mutagenic
Titanium dioxide	In Vitro	Not mutagenic
Titanium dioxide	In vivo	Not mutagenic

Carcinogenicity

Name	Route	Species	Value
Aluminum Oxide MIneral (non-fibrous)	Inhalation	Rat	Not carcinogenic
Titanium dioxide	Ingestion	Multiple animal species	Not carcinogenic
Titanium dioxide	Inhalation	Rat	Carcinogenic.

# Reproductive Toxicity

# Reproductive and/or Developmental Effects

For the component/components, either no data are currently available or the data are not sufficient for classification.

# Target Organ(s)

#### **Specific Target Organ Toxicity - single exposure**

For the component/components, either no data are currently available or the data are not sufficient for classification.

Specific Target Organ Toxicity - repeated exposure

Name	Route	Target Organ(s)	Value	Species	Test result	Exposure Duration
Aluminum Oxide MIneral (non-fibrous)	Inhalation	pneumoconiosis	Some positive data exist, but the data are not sufficient for classification	Human	NOAEL Not available	occupational exposure
Aluminum Oxide MIneral (non-fibrous)	Inhalation	pulmonary fibrosis	Not classified	Human	NOAEL Not available	occupational exposure
Titanium dioxide	Inhalation	respiratory system	Some positive data exist, but the data are not sufficient for classification	Rat	LOAEL 0.01 mg/l	2 years
Titanium dioxide	Inhalation	pulmonary fibrosis	Not classified	Human	NOAEL Not available	occupational exposure

## **Aspiration Hazard**

For the component/components, either no data are currently available or the data are not sufficient for classification.

Please contact the address or phone number listed on the first page of the SDS for additional toxicological information on this material and/or its components.

# **SECTION 12: Ecological information**

The information below may not be consistent with the material classification in Section 2 if specific ingredient classifications are mandated by a competent authority. Additional information leading to material classification in Section 2 is available upon request. In addition, environmental fate and effects data on ingredients may not be reflected in this section because an ingredient is present below the threshold for labelling, an ingredient is not expected to be available for exposure, or the data is considered not relevant to the material as a whole.

## 12.1. Toxicity

# Acute aquatic hazard:

Not acutely toxic to aquatic life by GHS criteria.

# Chronic aquatic hazard:

Not chronically toxic to aquatic life by GHS criteria.

No product test data available.

Material	CAS Nbr	Organism	Type	Exposure	Test endpoint	Test result
Aluminum Oxide MIneral (non- fibrous)	1344-28-1	N/A	Experimental	96 hours	LC50	>100 mg/l
Aluminum Oxide MIneral (non- fibrous)	1344-28-1	Green algae	Experimental	72 hours	EC50	>100 mg/l
Aluminum Oxide MIneral (non- fibrous)	1344-28-1	Water flea	Experimental	48 hours	LC50	>100 mg/l
Aluminum Oxide MIneral (non- fibrous)	1344-28-1	Green algae	Experimental	72 hours	NOEC	>100 mg/l
Nepheline syenite	37244-96-5	N/A	Data not available or insufficient for classification	N/A	N/A	N/A
Lubricant	68424-16-8	N/A	Data not available or insufficient for classification	N/A	N/A	N/A
Titanium dioxide	13463-67-7	Activated sludge	Experimental	3 hours	NOEC	>=1,000 mg/l
Titanium dioxide	13463-67-7	Diatom	Experimental	72 hours	EC50	>10,000 mg/l
Titanium dioxide	13463-67-7	Fathead minnow	Experimental	96 hours	LC50	>100 mg/l
Titanium dioxide	13463-67-7	Water flea	Experimental	48 hours	EC50	>100 mg/l
Titanium dioxide	13463-67-7	Diatom	Experimental	72 hours	NOEC	5,600 mg/l

# 12.2. Persistence and degradability

Material	CAS Nbr	Test type	Duration	Study Type	Test result	Protocol
Aluminum Oxide MIneral (non- fibrous)	1344-28-1	Data not available-insufficient	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Nepheline syenite	37244-96-5	Data not available- insufficient	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Lubricant	68424-16-8	Analogous Compound Biodegradation	24 days	CO2 evolution	91 %CO2 evolution/THCO2 evolution	OECD 301B - Modified sturm or CO2
Titanium dioxide	13463-67-7	Data not available-insufficient	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

#### 12.3 : Bioaccumulative potential

Material	CAS Nbr	Test type	Duration	Study Type	Test result	Protocol
Aluminum Oxide MIneral (non- fibrous)	1344-28-1	Data not available or insufficient for classification	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Nepheline syenite	37244-96-5	Data not available or insufficient for classification	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Lubricant	68424-16-8	Data not available or insufficient for classification	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Titanium dioxide	13463-67-7	Experimental BCF - Fish	42 days	Bioaccumulation factor	9.6	

# 12.4. Mobility in soil

Please contact manufacturer for more details

#### 12.5 Other Adverse effects

No information available.

# **SECTION 13: Disposal considerations**

#### 13.1. Disposal methods

Dispose of contents/ container in accordance with the local/regional/national/international regulations.

Prior to disposal, consult all applicable authorities and regulations to insure proper classification. The substrate that was abraded must be considered as a factor in the disposal method for this product. Dispose of waste product in a permitted industrial waste facility. As a disposal alternative, incinerate in a permitted waste incineration facility. Proper destruction may require the use of additional fuel during incineration processes. If no other disposal options are available, waste product may be placed in a landfill properly designed for industrial waste.

# **SECTION 14: Transport Information**

Not hazardous for transportation.

# Air Transport (IATA)Regulations

UN No Not applicable

Proper Shipping Name Not applicable Hazard Classs/Division Not applicable Subsidiary Risk Not applicable Packing Group: Not applicable

Marine Transport (IMDG)

UN No Not applicable

Proper Shipping Name Not applicable Hazard Classs/Division Not applicable Subsidiary Risk Not applicable Packing Group: Not applicable

Environmental Hazards: Not applicable

# **SECTION 15: Regulatory information**

15.1. Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

#### Global inventory status

Contact 3M for more information.

# Applicable Environmental, Health and Safety Regulations

The Manufacture, Storage and Import of Hazardous Chemical Rules, 1989 Hazardous Waste(Management, Handling & Transboundary) Rules, 2008

The following ingredients are listed as hazardous on Part II of Schedule I of the India Manufacture, Storage and Import of Hazardous Chemicals (MSIHC) rules
None.

# **SECTION 16: Other information**

#### NFPA Hazard Classification

Health: 0 Flammability: 1 Instability: 0 Special Hazards: None

National Fire Protection Association (NFPA) hazard ratings are designed for use by emergency response personnel to address the hazards that are presented by short-term, acute exposure to a material under conditions of fire, spill, or similar emergencies. Hazard ratings are primarily based on the inherent physical and toxic properties of the material but also include the toxic properties of combustion or decomposition products that are known to be generated in significant quantities.

#### **Revision information:**

Section 1: Product name information was modified.

Section 02: GHS Classification Statements information was added.

Section 02: GHS Pictogram Not Applicable information was added.

Section 02: GHS Signal Word - Not applicable information was added.

Section 02: GHS Symbol Text - Not applicable information was added.

Label: GHS Classification information was deleted.

Label: Graphic information was deleted.

Section 2: Ingredient table information was modified.

Section 4: First aid for ingestion (swallowing) information information was modified.

Section 04: Information on toxicological effects information was deleted.

Section 6: Accidental release personal information information was modified.

Section 8: Occupational exposure limit table information was modified.

Section 8: Personal Protection - Respiratory Information information was modified.

Section 09: Color information was modified.

Section 9: Flammability (solid, gas) information information was deleted.

Section 09: Flammability information information was added.

Section 09: Kinematic Viscosity information information was added.

Section 09: Nanoparticle information was deleted.

Section 09: Odor information was modified.

Section 09: Particle Characteristics N/A information was added.

Section 09: Percent Volatile information was modified.

Section 09: Vapor Density Value information was modified.

Section 09: Viscosity information was deleted.

Section 09: VOC Less H2O & Exempt Solvents information was modified.

Section 09: Volatile Organic Compounds information was modified.

Section 11: Acute Toxicity table information was modified.

Section 11: Carcinogenicity Table information was modified.

Section 11: Germ Cell Mutagenicity Table information was modified.

Section 11: Health Effects - Additional Information information was modified.

Section 11: Serious Eye Damage/Irritation Table information was modified.

Section 11: Skin Corrosion/Irritation Table information was modified.

Section 11: Target Organs - Repeated Table information was modified.

Section 12: Component ecotoxicity information information was modified.

Section 12: Persistence and Degradability information information was modified.

Section 12:Bioccumulative potential information information was modified.

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